

Puntland State of Somalia

**Ministry of Planning Economic Development
and International Cooperation**

Puntland Statistics Department



MoPEDIC



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

July 2026

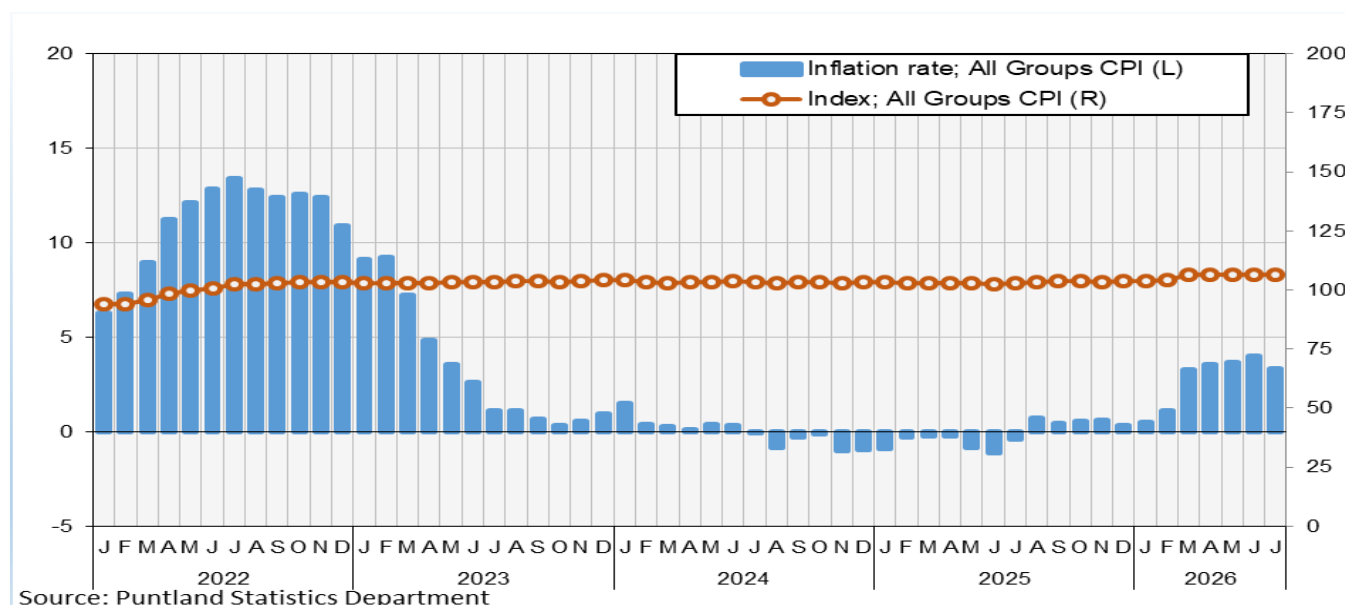
Consumer Price Index July 2026

Consumer Price Index: All Groups CPI, July 2026.

Puntland basket of consumer goods and services sample contains 12 categories based on the standard classification of individual consumption by purpose. These 12 categories consist of 387 individual items of goods and services, and the price per item is collected from the markets of all the major cities in Puntland on a weekly basis.

The All-Groups CPI increased from 106.68 to 106.44 in July 2026. The monthly change in July 2026 was an decrease of -0.22 percent compared to increase of 0.21 percent in the previous month of June 2026. The most significant monthly price decreases were Miscellaneous Goods & Services (-0.93%), Food & Beverages (-0.78%) and Transport (-0.46%). These negative movements led to a price decrease at the All-Groups CPI level.

Figure 1: All Groups CPI - Combination inflation rate and index graph.



The annual change (or inflation rate) over the twelve months to July 2026 was an increase of 3.33 percent. This change is compared to an increase of 3.99 percent over the twelve months to June 2026. The most significant price increase was Miscellaneous Goods & Services (9.85%), Transport (5.59%), Clothing & Footwear (4.63%) Food & Beverages (3.98%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas (3.15%). In general, there has been a well-grounded positive price development.

Table 1: Inflation rate according to CPI – July 2026 (2015 = 100)

Consumer Price Index, July 2026	
Index (current month) = July 2026	106.44
Index (previous month) = June 2026	106.68
Index (previous year, same month) = July 2025	103.01
Monthly % change = June 2026 / July 2026	-0.22
Annual % change (inflation rate) = July 2025 / July 2026	3.33

Consumer Price Index: Selected Groups in July 2026.

Food & Beverages and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels are currently the most significant items in the consumer basket regarding household expenditure and therefore have the largest weighted influence on the All-Groups CPI.

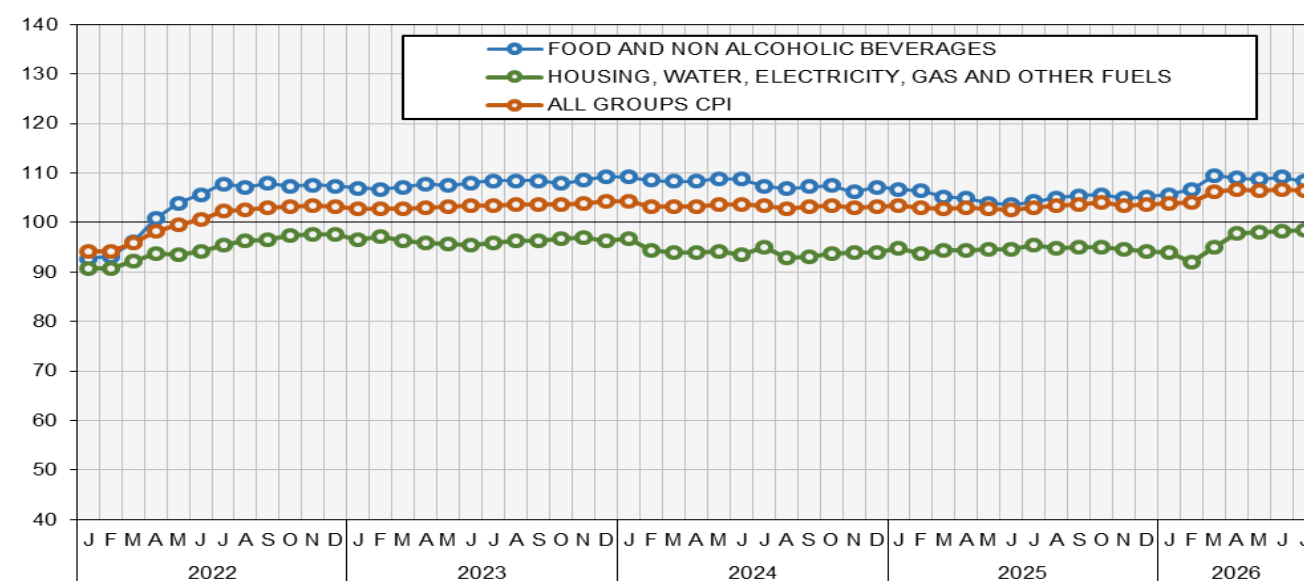
Food & Beverages experienced a monthly decrease of -0.78 percent in July 2026, compared to a price increase of 0.46 percent recorded in June 2026. Year-on-year inflation increased by 3.98 percent in July 2026; this change is compared to the year-on-year inflation of 5.41 percent increase experienced in June 2026.

Table 2: Monthly Price percentage changes for some selected food Items

Item name	May (%)	June (%)	July (%)
Food and Beverages	-0.27%	0.46%	-0.78%
Food	-0.32%	0.49%	-0.98%
Bread, Rice, Flour, and Cereals	-0.39%	3.82%	1.27%
Sugar	-3.50%	0.00%	2.42%
Meat (non-durable)	0.97%	-0.99%	0.00%
Fish (non-durable)	0.00%	-2.12%	0.00%
Milk, Cheese, and Eggs (Non-Durable)	1.48%	-0.76%	-5.61%
Oils and Fats (Non-Durable)	-0.73%	0.82%	-0.62%
Fruit (non-durable)	-2.35%	-0.73%	-0.87%
Vegetables (non-durable)	1.81%	6.85%	-4.15%

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels experienced a monthly increase of 0.21 percent in July 2026 compared to a price increase of 0.08 percent recorded in June 2026. The year-on-year inflation rate increased by 3.15 percent in July 2026; this change is compared to year-on-year inflation increase of 3.81 percent experienced in June 2026.

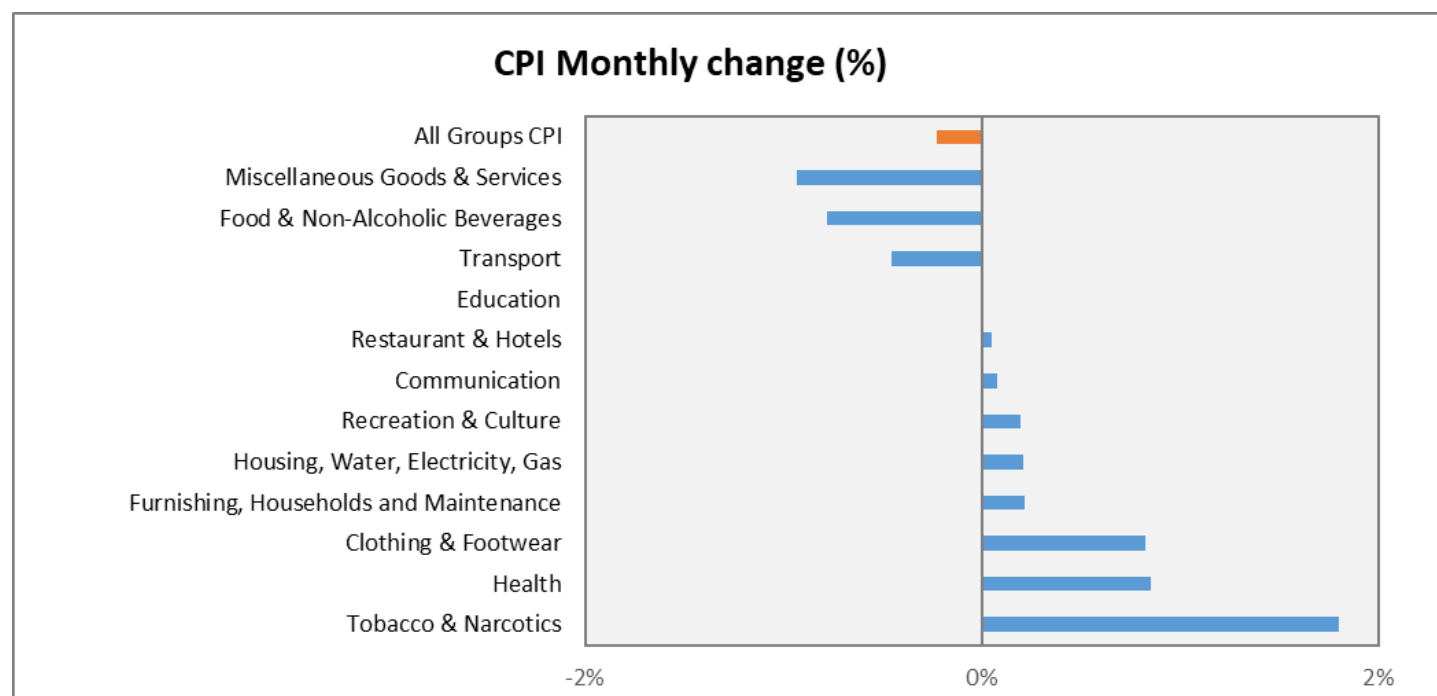
Figure 2: All Groups CPI comparison with selected groups.



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Monthly Change

Figure 3: CPI indices, monthly inflation rate by COICOP groups; July 2026.



Major contributors (Negative).

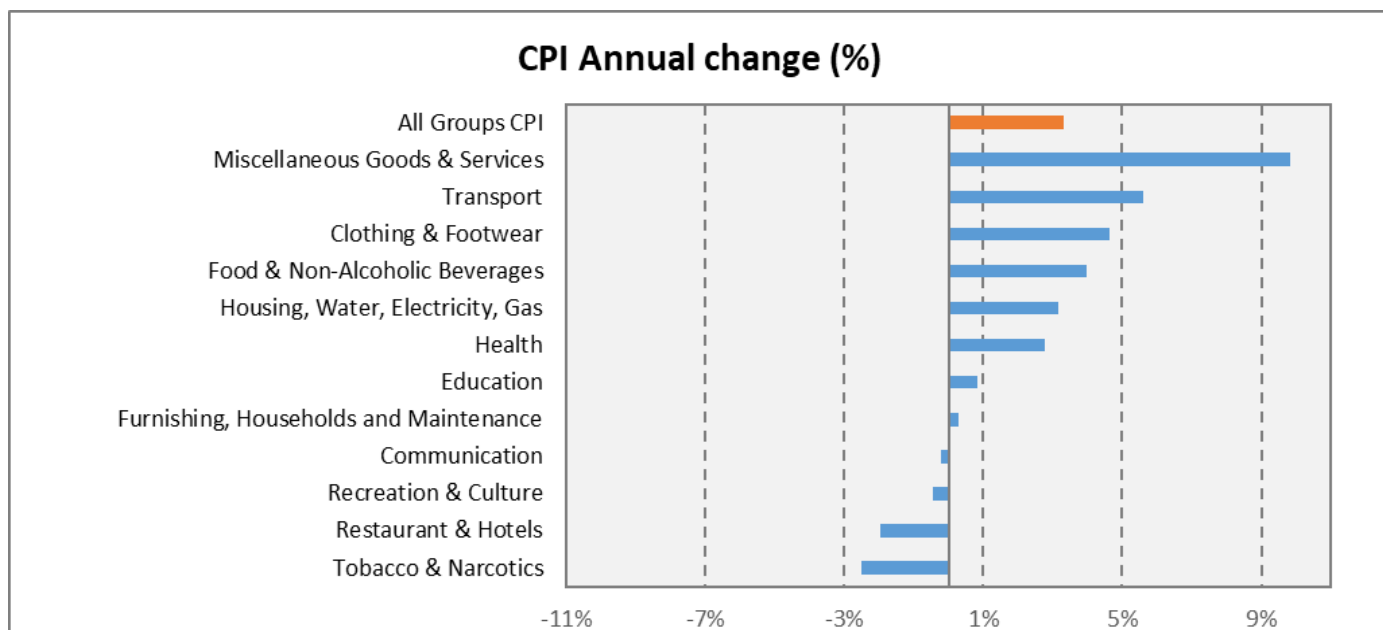
- **Miscellaneous Goods & Services** prices decreased by (-0.98%) in July 2026 compared to a price of (-0.44%) in June 2026. This decrease was mainly attributed to Personal effects (-2.73%).
- **Food and non alcoholic beverages** prices decreased by (-0.78%) in July 2026 compared to a price of (0.46%) in June 2026. This decrease was mainly attributed to Food (-0.78%).
- **Transport** prices decreased by (-0.46%) in July 2026 compared to a price of (-0.73%) in June 2026. This decrease was mainly attributed to transport services (-1.24%).

Major contributors (Positive).

- **Tobacco and Khat** prices increased by (1.80%) in July 2026 compared to a price of (-1.39%) in June 2026. This increase was mainly attributed to tobacco (2.11%).
- **Health** prices increased by (0.85%) in July 2026 compared to a price of (0.00%) in June 2026. This increase was mainly attributed to medical products, appliances and equipment (1.92%).

Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Annual Change.

Figure 4: CPI indices, annual inflation rate by COICOP groups; July 2026.



Major contributors (positive).

- **Miscellaneous goods and services** category showed an annual price development of 9.85% for the year ending in July 2026, compared to an increase of (11.12%) recorded for the year ending in June 2026. This was mainly due to personal effect (36.88%).
- **Transport** category showed an annual price development of (5.59%) for the year ending in July 2026, compared to an increase of (6.07%) recorded for the year ending June 2026. This was mainly due to Operation of personal transport equipment (13.80%) and transport services (4.55%).
- **Clothing & Footwear** category showed an annual price development of (4.63%) for the year ending in July 2026, compared to an increase of (3.37%) recorded for the year ending June 2026. This was mainly due to Clothing (3.76%) and footwear (8.26%).
- **Food & Beverages** category showed an annual price development of (3.98%) for the year ending in July 2026, compared to an increase of (5.41%) recorded for the year ending June 2026. This was mainly due to food (4.04%).
- **Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels** category showed an annual price development of (3.15%) for the year ending in June 2026, compared to an increase of (3.81%) recorded for the year ending June 2026. This was mainly due to Maintenance and repair of the dwelling (7.29%) and electricity, gas and other fuels (4.02%).

Major contributors (Negative).

- **Tobacco & Khat** showed a negative annual price development of (-2.49%) for the year ending in July 2026, compared to a decrease of (-4.22%) recorded for the year ending June 2026. This was mainly due to tobacco (-4.21%).

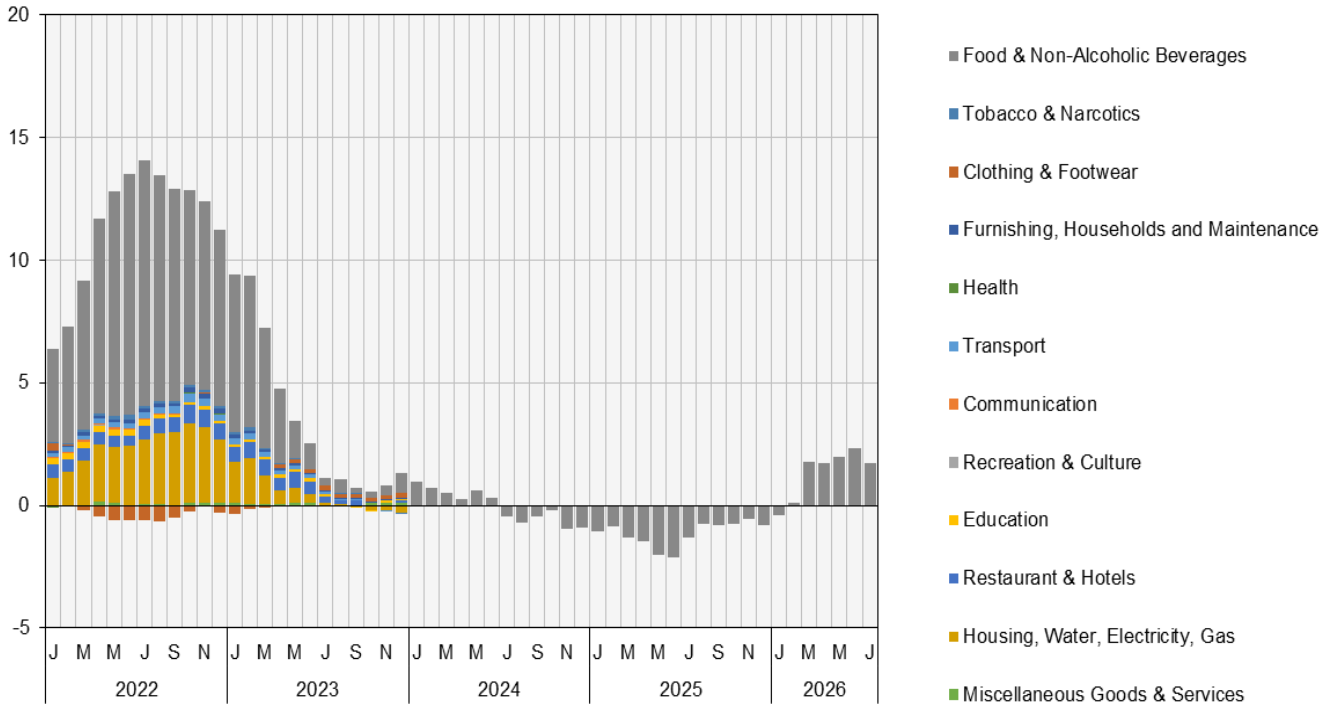
Consumer Price Index: Summary Table and Inflation Contribution by COICOP Group
Summary Table. Key Figures.

Table 3: Key Figures, July 2026 by main COICOP groups (Index = 100 at 2015)

COICOP Classification Group	Jul-25 Index	Jun-26 Index	Jul-26 Index	Jun-26 to Jul-26 (monthly) % change	Jul-25 to Jul-26 (annual) % change
All Groups CPI	103.01	106.68	106.44	-0.22	3.33
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	104.23	109.23	108.38	-0.78	3.98
Tobacco & Khad	118.96	113.95	116.00	1.80	-2.49
Clothing & Footwear	95.58	99.18	100.00	0.83	4.63
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas	95.40	98.21	98.41	0.21	3.15
Furnishings, Household Equipment, and routine maintenance of the house	102.88	102.95	103.17	0.22	0.28
Health	97.77	99.64	100.49	0.85	2.78
Transport	112.09	118.90	118.36	-0.46	5.59
Communication	89.46	89.19	89.26	0.08	-0.23
Recreation & Culture	105.55	104.86	105.07	0.19	-0.46
Education	114.23	115.16	115.16	0.00	0.82
Restaurant & Hotels	127.32	124.74	124.81	0.05	-1.98
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	139.56	154.75	153.31	-0.93	9.85

Annual Inflation. Contribution by COICOP Group.

Figure 5: Point contribution (weighted %) by COICOP Group to the All-Groups CPI; July 2026.



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

Figure 5 provides an additional analysis of the All-Groups CPI inflation result. The All-Groups movement is broken into a cross-section of COICOP Groups displaying their respective impact (contribution) to the All.