

**Puntland State of Somalia**

**Ministry of Planning Economic Development  
and International Cooperation**

**Puntland Statistics Department**



**MoPEDIC**



# **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**

**June 2025**

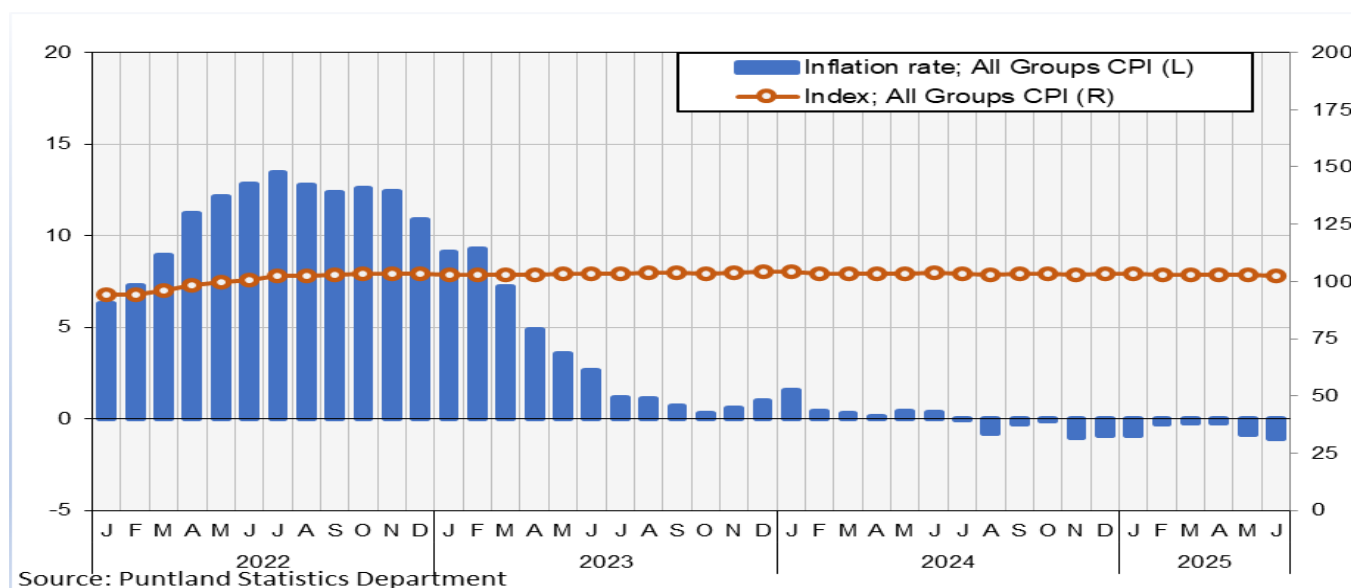
## Consumer Price Index June 2025

### Consumer Price Index: All Groups CPI, June 2025.

Puntland basket of consumer goods and services sample contains 12 categories based on the standard classification of individual consumption by purpose. These 12 categories consist of 387 individual items of goods and services, and the price per item is collected from the markets of all the major cities in Puntland on weekly basis.

The All-Groups CPI decreased from 102.7 to 102.58 in June 2025. The monthly change of June 2025 was decrease of -0.11 percent compared to decrease of -0.29 percent in the previous month of May 2025. The most significant monthly price decrease was in tobacco & khat (-1.23%), furnishing, households and maintenance (-0.49%), food & beverages (-0.33%). These negative movements led to price decline at All-Groups of CPI level.

**Figure 1: All Groups CPI - Combination inflation rate and index graph.**



The annual change (or inflation rate), over the twelve months to June 2025 was a decrease of -1.10 percent. This change is compared to a decrease of -0.84 percent over the twelve months to May 2025. The most significant price decrease was Transport (-5.15%), Food & Beverages (-4.75%) and Recreation & Culture (-1.12%). In general, there has been a well-grounded negative price development.

**Table 1: Inflation rate according to CPI – June 2025 (2015 = 100)**

Consumer Price Index, June 2025	
Index (current month) = June 2025	102.58
Index (previous month) = May 2025	102.70
Index (previous year, same month) = June 2024	103.72
Monthly % change = May 2025 / June 2025	-0.11%
Annual % change (inflation rate) = May 2025 / June 2025	-1.10%

### Consumer Price Index: Selected Groups in June 2025.

**Food & Beverages** and **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels** are currently the most significant items in the consumer basket regarding household expenditure and therefore have the largest weighted influence on the All-Groups CPI.

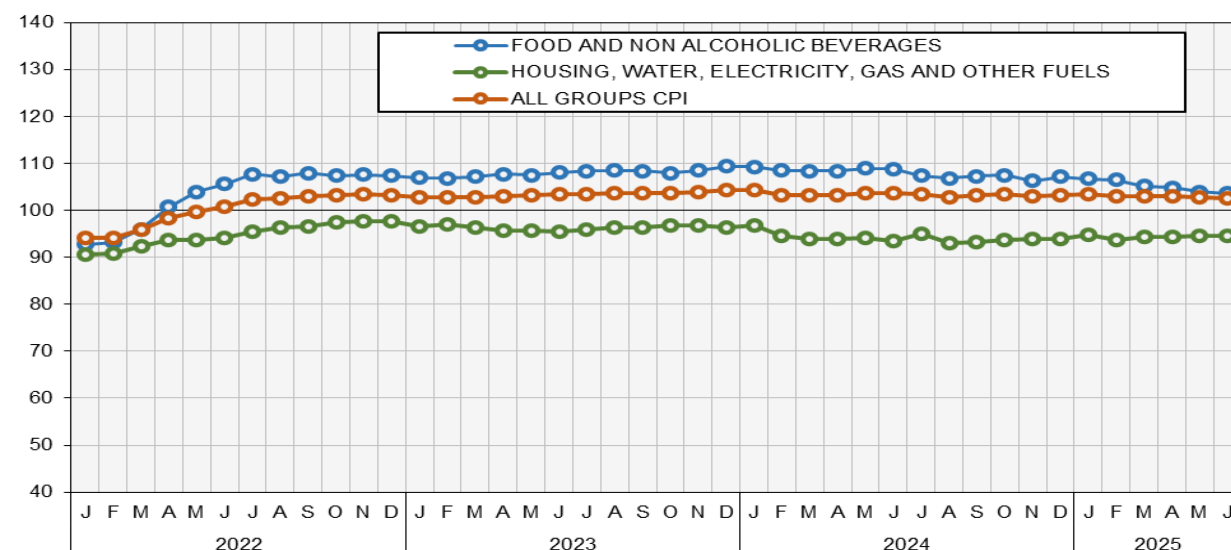
**Food & Beverages** experienced a monthly decrease of -0.33 percent in June 2025 Compared to a price decrease of -0.87 percent recorded in May 2025. Year-on-year inflation decreased by -4.75 percent in June 2025, this change is compared to the year-on-year inflation of -4.56 percent decrease experienced in May 2025.

**Table 2: Monthly Price percentage changes for some selected food Items**

Item name	April (%)	May (%)	June (%)
Food and Beverages	-0.31%	-0.87%	-0.33%
Food	-0.32%	-0.76%	-0.46%
Bread, Rice, Flour, and Cereals	-0.79%	-1.31%	0.06%
Sugar	1.84%	0.38%	-1.42%
Meat (non-durable)	-4.09%	0.00%	0.00%
Fish (non-durable)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Milk Cheese and Eggs (Non-Durable)	-1.25%	-2.35%	1.95%
Oils and Fats (Non-Durable)	-0.23%	-0.78%	-0.31%
Fruit (non-durable)	3.26%	0.11%	-0.78%
Vegetables (non-durable)	0.86%	-1.31%	-4.22%

**Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas, and Other Fuels** experienced a monthly increase of 0.10 percent in June 2025 compared to a price increase of 0.15 percent recorded in May 2025. The year-on-year inflation rate increased to 1.15 percent in June 2025; this change is compared to year-on-year inflation increased to 0.34 percent experienced in May 2025.

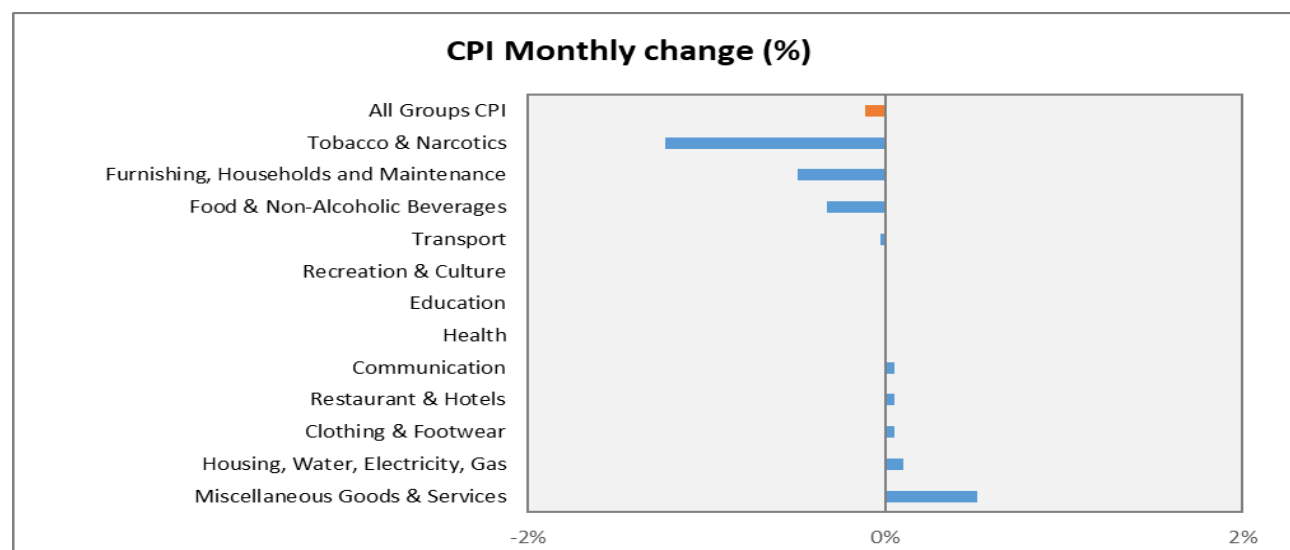
**Figure 2: All Groups CPI comparison with selected groups.**



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

## Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Monthly Change

Figure 3: CPI indices, monthly inflation rate by COICOP groups; June 2025.



- **Major contributors (Negative).**

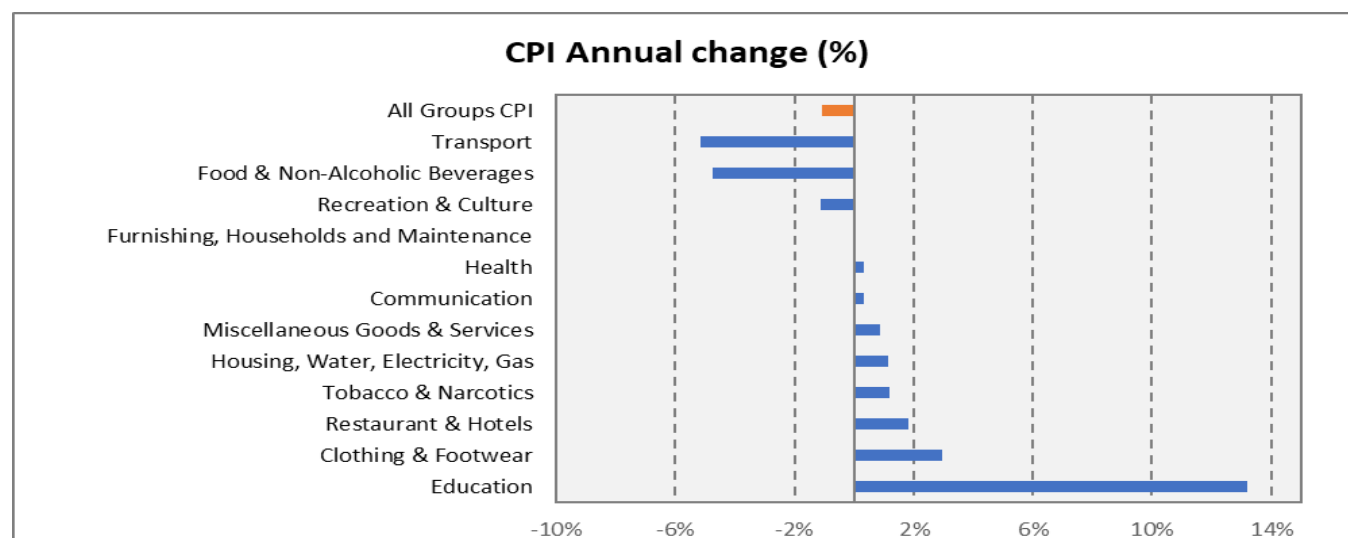
- **Tobacco & khat** decreased by (-1.23%) in June 2025 compared to a price of (4.64%) in May 2025. This decrease was mainly attributed to khat (-1.79%).
- **Furnishing, Households and Maintenance** decreased by (-0.49%) in June 2025 compared to a price of (0.01%) in May 2025. This decrease was mainly attributed to goods and services for routine household maintenance (-1.69%)
- **Food & Beverages** prices decreased by (-0.33%) in June 2025 compared to a price of (-0.87%) recorded in May 2025. This was mainly attributed to food (-0.46%).

- **Major contributors (Positive).**

- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas** increased by (0.10%) in June 2025 compared to price of (0.15%) in May 2025. This increase was mainly attributed to electricity, gas and other fuels (0.35%)
- **Miscellaneous Goods & Services** increased by (0.52%) in June 2025 compared to a price of (0.26%) in May 2025. This increase was mainly attributed to personal effects (1.92%).

## Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Annual Change.

Figure 4: CPI indices, annual inflation rate by COICOP groups; June 2025.



### Major contributors (Negative).

- **Transport sector** showed an annual price development of (-5.15%) for the year ending June 2025 compared to decrease of (-5.65%) recorded for the year ending May 2025. This was mainly due to decrease of Operation of personal transport equipment (1.60%) and transport services (-5.97%).
- **Food & Beverages** sector showed an annual price development of (-4.75%) for the year ending June 2025 compared to decrease of (-4.56%) recorded for the year ending May 2025. This was mainly due to a decrease in Food (-4.81%).
- **Recreation & Culture** category showed an annual price development of (-1.12%) for the year ending in June 2025 compared to a decrease of (-0.56%) recorded for the year ending May 2025. This was mainly due to Newspapers, books and stationery (-2.37%).

### Major contributors (positive).

- **Education** category showed an annual price development of (13.20%) for the year ending in June 2025 compared to an increase of (13.20%) recorded for the year ending May 2025. This was mainly due to Secondary education (22.05%).
- **Clothing & Footwear** category showed an annual price development of (2.97%) for the year ending in June 2025 compared to an increase of (3.62%) recorded for the year ending May 2025. This was mainly due to clothing (3.32%).

**Consumer Price Index: Summary Table and Inflation Contribution by COICOP Group**  
**Summary Table. Key Figures.**

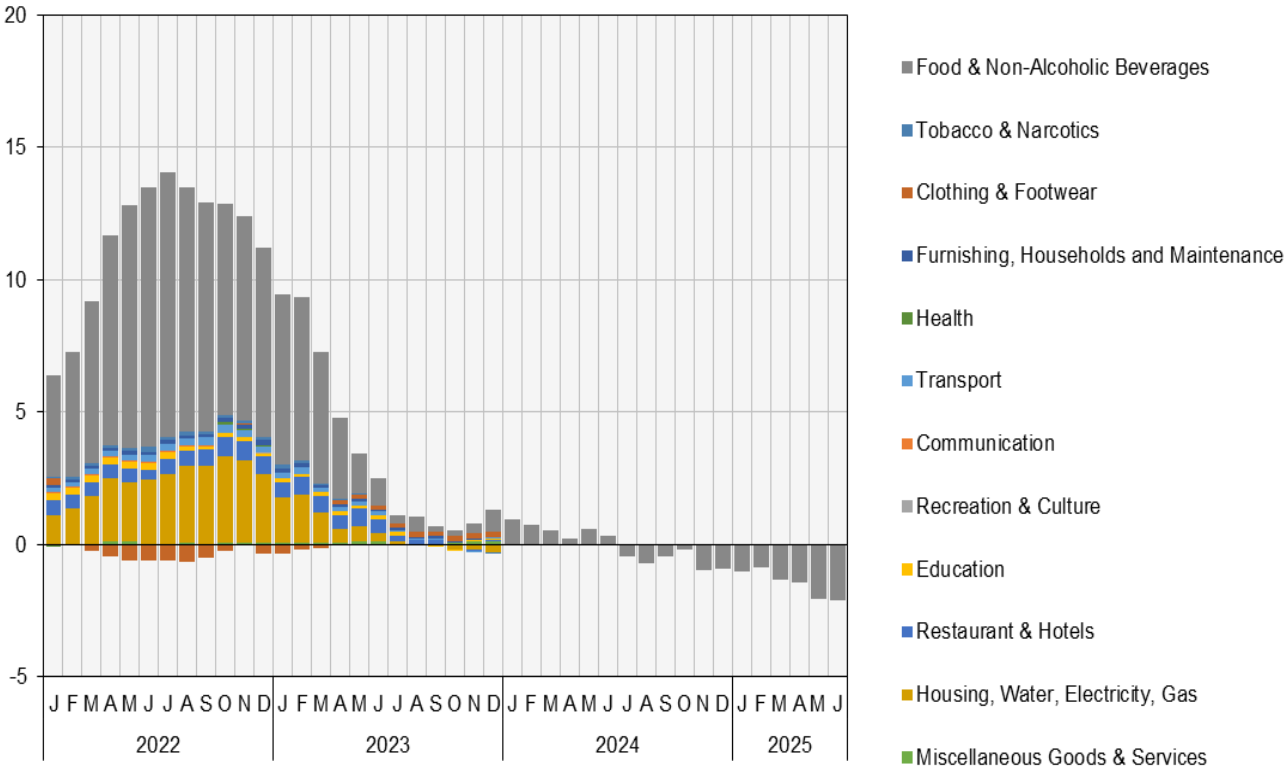
**Table 3: Key Figures, June 2025 by main COICOP groups (Index = 100 at 2015)**

COICOP Classification Group	Jun-24 Index	May-25 Index	Jun-25 Index	May-25 to Jun-25 (monthly) % change	Jun-24 to Jun-25 (annual) % change
All Groups CPI	103.72	102.70	102.58	-0.11	-1.10
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	108.79	103.96	103.62	-0.33	-4.75
Tobacco & Khad	117.59	120.45	118.96	-1.23	1.17
Clothing & Footwear	93.18	95.90	95.95	0.05	2.97
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas	93.53	94.51	94.60	0.10	1.15
Furnishings, Household Equipment, and routine maintenance of the house	102.81	103.37	102.86	-0.49	0.05
Health	97.46	97.77	97.77	0.00	0.32
Transport	118.18	112.14	112.10	-0.03	-5.15
Communication	89.18	89.42	89.46	0.05	0.32
Recreation & Culture	106.64	105.44	105.44	0.00	-1.12
Education	100.88	114.20	114.20	0.00	13.20
Restaurant & Hotels	125.93	128.15	128.21	0.05	1.81
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	138.08	138.54	139.26	0.52	0.85



Annual Inflation. Contribution by COICOP Group.

Figure 5: Point contribution (weighted %) by COICOP Group to the All-Groups CPI; June 2025.



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

Figure 5 provides an additional analysis of the All-Groups CPI inflation result. The All-Groups movement is broken into a cross-section of COICOP Groups displaying their respective impact (contribution) to the All.